

Skills and Knowledge Progression Map

	Reception	Year 1/2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
Location knowledge	<p>Describe own immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps</p> <p>Name the village and city the school is located in</p>	<p>Know the names of the four countries that make up the UK and name the three main seas that surround the UK</p> <p>Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world</p> <p>Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland</p> <p>Locate the north and south poles and the equator on a globe</p>	<p>Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries</p> <p>Know the names of and locate at least eight countries and at least six cities in England</p> <p>Know the names of four countries from the southern and four from the northern hemisphere</p> <p>Know the names of and locate the major capital cities across Europe</p> <p>Know where the main mountain regions are</p> <p>Know, name and locate the main rivers</p> <p>Know where the equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian are on a world map</p> <p>Know what is meant by the term 'tropics'</p>	<p>Know the names of and locate at least eight major cities across the world</p> <p>Know the names of, and locate, a number of South or North American countries</p> <p>Know about time zones and work out difference</p>
Place knowledge	<p>Identify similarities and differences between places, drawing on my experiences and what has been read in class</p> <p>Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps</p>	<p>Know features of hot and cold places in the world</p> <p>Know the main differences between a place in England and that of a small place in a non-European country</p>	<p>Know at least five differences between living in the UK and a different European country</p>	<p>Know key differences between living in the UK and in a country in South America</p>

Skills and Knowledge Progression Map

<p>Knowledge of physical processes</p>	<p>Understand the effect of changing seasons on the natural world around us</p>	<p>Know which is the hottest and coldest season in the UK</p> <p>Know and recognise main weather symbols</p> <p>Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach</p>	<p>Know what causes an earthquake</p> <p>Label the different parts of a volcano</p> <p>Understand the water cycle process</p>	<p>Know what is meant by biomes and what are the features of a specific biome</p> <p>Label layers of a rainforest</p> <p>Know the main physical differences between developed and developing nations</p>
<p>Knowledge of human processes</p>	<p>Know that some things in the world are man-made, and some things are natural</p>	<p>Know the main differences between city, town and village</p> <p>Explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city or village</p>	<p>Know why most cities are located by a river</p>	<p>Know what deforestation is</p> <p>Know why our industrial areas and ports are important</p> <p>Know the main human differences between developed and developing nations</p>
<p>Geographical skills and fieldwork</p>	<p>Use and draw information from a simple map</p> <p>Look at aerial views and comment on buildings, open space, roads and other simple features</p>	<p>Use maps and globes to locate the world's continents and oceans</p> <p>Know own address, including postcode</p> <p>Know and use the terminologies: left and right; below, next to</p> <p>Devise a simple map and use and construct basic symbols in a key</p> <p>Know which is N, E, S and W on a compass</p>	<p>Use maps to locate European countries and capitals</p> <p>Use maps and globes to locate the equator, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian</p> <p>Know and name the eight points of a compass</p>	<p>Know how to use graphs to record features such as temperature or rainfall across the world</p> <p>Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest</p> <p>Know what most of the ordnance survey symbols stand for</p> <p>Know how to use six-figure grid references</p> <p>Know how to plan a journey within the UK, using a road map</p>
<p>Geographical Topic</p>	<p>All About Me Festivals/Celebrations How does your garden grow? Journeys Amazing Animals</p>	<p>On the Farm Let's go on Safari! Let's explore London! Where do I live? Around the world Weather patterns</p>	<p>Where do we get our food from? Extreme earth Coasts Rivers Europe Local Study</p>	<p>Scandinavia Village settlements Mountains South America Local Study Natural resources</p>